

# Bibliography for the Study of Eskimo Religion

JOHN FISHER  
Ottawa, Ontario

## INTRODUCTION

Among the peoples of the world which are classified as "Primitive", the Eskimos have been one of the most intently studied. There is an abundance of information on almost every aspect of Eskimo culture; from the mechanics of building iglus, to studies of their adaptation to the technological and cultural advantages and disadvantages brought to them through their contacts with "Kabluna", the White Man. For one trying to study the original religious practices and beliefs of these people, this mass of information can be somewhat imposing. Although excellent bibliographies are available for studies in Eskimo culture, nothing has been compiled for the specific area of Eskimo Religion. This paper is a first attempt to classify the principle reference material, in English and French, for the study of Eskimo Religion. The classification system is, of course, arbitrary; it is hoped, however, that it will be helpful for future research in this area. Works not available to me, but which are known from other sources and are thought to contain information on Eskimo Religion have been classified and are marked with an asterisk (\*). In the classification system, I have tried to move from the general to the specific, and cross references have been made for works which readily fit into several categories.

An outline of the classification system precedes the bibliography itself. Sections B, C, and D of Part III are self explanatory, however, the other divisions need explanation.

### I. *Bibliographies and Journals*

The first section is a listing of the bibliographies and volumes of various journals which have been scanned for references and articles pertaining specifically to Eskimo Religion. This list is given to show what material has been covered completely and will, therefore, not need to be covered in future research of this kind. These materials are, of course, not the only source of information used for the bibliography. Two bibliographies are listed which have not been covered; those from the Société des Américanistes de Paris, "Bibliographie Américaniste", and the Arctic Institute of North America, *Arctic Bibliography*. The former was not completely available, and although the latter would be a good source of information for works in German and Russian, it is believed that most of the works specifically on Eskimo Religion listed there in French and English are included in the present work.

### II. *General Works*

This section lists some major works on Religion or Primitive Peoples in general which include references to Eskimo Religion. Their information is largely based on the works of others. These works are included for the purpose of placing the religion of the Eskimos in the context of other religious traditions. Those works which offer extensive information have been cross referenced.

### III. *Source Material*

This is the principle section of the bibliography, containing the most important material for the study of Eskimo Religion.

A. *Introductory Works*. The works included in this section are of an introductory nature for the study of Eskimo religion, and are further divided into four parts.

1. *Origin, Pre-history, Neighboring Cultures*. This is the only section containing works which do not deal with Eskimo Religion. They have been included because of their importance for a proper understanding of Eskimo culture in general. Since it is of a peripheral nature, this section is by no means exhaustive; however, it does contain many of the major works on the history

of the Eskimo. The works on neighboring cultures (the Aleuts and some tribes from Northeastern Asia only) deal mostly with religion and are given in order to compare their religion with that of the Eskimos.

2. *Accounts of Explorers, Missionaries, etc.* Works listed in this section are those which do not deal solely with the Eskimo, but because the authors lived near or among the Eskimos they do offer valuable information for the study of Eskimo Religion. These works were mostly written for other purposes; they include accounts of Eskimo Religion along with the accounts of the authors' other activities. Because of the massive amount of material which could be included under this heading, this section is not exhaustive. However, most of the important works have been listed. Where possible, page numbers of the most relevant sections are given.

3. *General Works on Eskimos.* The works in this section deal solely or mostly with Eskimos, but were not written for the purpose of furthering the academic study of Eskimo Culture. Included are works by people who have lived among the Eskimos or by Eskimos themselves. Many were written for general readers, however, they contain valuable information of a first-hand nature on the religious beliefs and practices of the Eskimos.

4. *Studies in Eskimo Culture.* This section contains works of a more academic nature on Eskimo culture. They are the results of field-work by Anthropologists or Ethnologists, or are compilations of information collected by others. They differ from the previous categories in that they were written specifically for scholarly purposes and deal only with Eskimos.

The rest of the bibliography contains the more specific works on Eskimo Religion, and are listed in categories which should be self explanatory. It is hoped that the system of categorization used will enable researchers to find works which have been done in any area of Eskimo Religion easily and quickly.

## OUTLINE

- I. Bibliographies and Journals.
- II. General Works.

## III. Source Material.

## A. Introductory Works.

1. Origin, Pre-history, Neighboring Cultures.
2. Accounts of Explorers, Missionaries, etc.
3. General Works on Eskimos.
4. Studies in Eskimo Culture.

## B. Eskimo Religion in General.

## C. Collections of Myths and Songs.

## D. Specific Aspects of Eskimo Religion.

1. Ritual.
2. Mythology.
3. Shamanism.
4. Art.
5. Burial Customs.
6. Games.
7. Miscellaneous.

## ABBREVIATIONS

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| AA         | <i>American Anthropologist.</i>                          |
| AMNH AP    | <i>American Mus. Nat. Hist., Anthropological Papers.</i> |
| AMNH Bull. | " " " " <i>Bulletin.</i>                                 |
| AMNH Mem.  | " " " " <i>Memoirs.</i>                                  |
| APUA       | <i>Anthropological Papers, University of Alaska.</i>     |
| BAE AR     | <i>Bureau of American Ethnology, Annual Report.</i>      |
| BAE Bull.  | " " " " <i>Bulletin.</i>                                 |
| CHR        | <i>Canadian Historical Review.</i>                       |
| ICA        | <i>International Congress of Americanists.</i>           |
| JAFI       | <i>Journal of American Folk-Lore.</i>                    |
| JSA        | <i>Journal de la Société des Américanistes de Paris.</i> |
| JSA B      | " " " " " " " " <i>Belgique.</i>                         |
| MoG        | <i>Meddelelser om Gronland.</i>                          |
| NMC Bull.  | <i>National Museum of Canada, Bulletin.</i>              |
| RCAE       | <i>Report of the Canadian Arctic Expedition.</i>         |
| RFTE       | <i>Report of the Fifth Thule Expedition.</i>             |
| RJNPE      | <i>Report of the Jesup North Pacific Expedition.</i>     |
| SWJA       | <i>Southwestern Journal of Anthopology.</i>              |

I. *Bibliographies and Journals.*

*Abstracts of Folklore Studies*, 1-3, 1963-65; 5-10, 1967-72.

*Acta Arctica*, 1-13, 1943-62; 16, 1970.

*APUA*, 1-14:1, 1952-1968.

*Arctic Anthropology*, 1-8:2, 1965-71; 9:2, 1972.

## \*Arctic Institute of North America

1953- *Arctic Bibliography*. Washington: Department of Defense, 1953-65; Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 1967-.

BARBEAU, C. M.

1920 "List of Publications relating to Ethnology, Anthropology and Archaeology." *CHR*, 1:1.

## \*BARRET, P.

1934- "Bibliographie Américaniste." *JSA*, 26:2; 27:2; 28:2; 29:2; 30:2; 1941 32; 33.

## \*BARRET, P. and LUSSAGNET, S.

1942 "Bibliographie Américaniste." *JSA*, 34, 1942 (published 1947).

*British Humanities Index*, 1962-68.

*Canadian Historical Review*, 1:1-35:1, 1920-54. See Barbeau, 1920; Jenness, 1921-24; Sapir, 1923; McIlwraith, 1925-54.

## \*DORÉ, Madeline

1958-60 "Bibliographie Américaniste." *JSA*, 47; 48; 49.

*Ethnohistory*, 1-17, 1954-70.

*Ethnology*, 1-12:2, 1962-73.

*Ethnos*, 1-37, 1936-72.

*Folk*, 1-13, 1959-71.

GIBSON, Gordon D.

1960 "A Bibliography of Anthropological Bibliographies: The Americas." *Current Anthropology*, 1:1, 61-75.

HAYWOOD, CHARLES

1961 *A Bibliography of North American Folklore and Folksongs, Vol. 2. The American Indians North of Mexico Including the Eskimo*. 2 vols. 2nd revised ed. New York: Dover Publications, Inc.

*Index to Religious Periodical Literature*, 1-10, 1949-72.

*International Bibliography of the History of Religions*, 1952-1968.

JENNESS, D.

1921- "List of Publications Relating to Ethnology, Anthropology and 1924 Archaeology." *CHR*, 2:1; 3:1; 4:1; 5:1.

KLEIN, BERNARD and ICOLARI, DANIEL (ed.)

1967 *Reference Encyclopedia of the American Indian*. New York: B. Klein and Co.

LESSER, ALEXANDER

1928 "Bibliography of American Folklore, 1915-1928." *JAFI*, 41: 159 (January-March), 1-60.

\*LUSSAGNET, SUZANNE

1947-52 "Bibliographie Américaniste." *JSA*, 36; 37; 38; 39; 40.

*Man.* 55-65, 1955-65; ns 2-6, 1967-71.

McILWRAITH, T. F.

1925-1954 "List of Publications Relating to Ethnology, Anthropology and Archaeology." *CHR*, 6:4-11:4; 13:1-29:1; 30:2; 31:1-35:1.

1960a "Bibliography of Anthropological Literature, 1956-57." *NMC Bull.* 162, 165-203.

1960b "Bibliography of Canadian Anthropology, 1958." *NMC Bull.* 167, 114-131.

1961 "Bibliography of Canadian Anthropology, 1959." *NMC Bull.* 173, 230-248.

1963 "Bibliography of Canadian Anthropology, 1960." *NMC Bull.* 190, 240-264.

1964 "Bibliography of Canadian Anthropology, 1961-62." *NMC Bull.* 194, 1-28.

Newberry Library

1961 *Dictionary Catalog of the Edward E. Ayer Collection of Americana and American Indians*. Boston: G. K. Hall and Co.

*Polar Notes*, 1-11, 1959-71.

SAPIR, E.

1923 "List of Publications Relating to Ethnology, Anthropology and Archaeology." *CHR*, 4:4.

*Social Sciences and Humanities Index*, 1907-73.

*Subject Index to Periodicals*, 1938-61.

THALBITZER, WILLIAM

1954 *Bibliografi: 1900-1953*. *MoG*, 140:1.

## II. General Works.

ADAMS, W. H. D.

1883 *Curiosities of Superstition, and Sketches of some Unrevealed Religions*. Detroit: Singing Tree Press, 1971 (reprint of the 1883 edition), see 274-78.

## BOAS, FRANZ

- 1891 "Dissemination of Tales Among the Natives of North America." *JAFI*, 4:13-20; also in Boas, 1940, 437-45.
- 1914 "Mythology and Folk-Tales of the North American Indians." *JAFI*, 27:374-410; also in Boas, 1940, 451-90.
- 1922 "The Idea of the Future Life Among Primitive Tribes." *Religion and the Future Life*. Edited by E. Hershey Sneath. New York: Fleming H. Revell Co., 9-26; also in Boas, 1940, 596-607.
- 1940 *Race, Language and Culture*. New York: Free Press, 1967, (c. 1940).

## BRINTON, DANIEL G.

- 1868 *The Myths of the New World*. New York: Leypoldt & Holt, see 50, 76, 193, 229, 241.
- 1897 *Religions of Primitive Peoples*. New York: Negro Universities Press, 1969 (reprint of the 1897 edition).

## BURGESSE, J. ALLAN

- 1949 "Esquimaux in the Saguenay." *Primitive Man*, 22:1-2 (January-April), 23-32.

## CAMPBELL, JOSEPH

- 1949 *The Hero With a Thousand Faces*. Meridian Books. Cleveland: World Publishing Co., 1967 (c. 1949), see 207-9, 247-8.
- 1959 *The Masks of God: Primitive Mythology*. New York: Viking Press, see 52-4, 242-5, 332-3.

## COLBY, BENJAMIN N.

- 1966 "The Analysis of Culture Content and the Patterning of Narrative Concern in Texts." *AA*, 68:2, 374-88.

## COLBY, B. N.

- 1973b "Analytical Procedures in Eidochronic Study." *JAFI* 86:339 (January-March), 14-24.

## —, COLLIER, GEORGE A. and POSTAL, SUSAN K.

- 1963 "Comparison of Themes in Folktales by the General Inquirer System." *JAFI*, 76:302 (October-December) 318-23.

## COON, CARLETON S.

- 1971 *The Hunting Peoples*. Boston: Little, Brown and Co., see 304, 344.

## DRIVER, HAROLD E.

- 1969 *Indians of North America*. 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, see 424-27.

## ELIADE, MIRCEA

- 1951 *Shamanism: Archaic Techniques of Ecstasy*. Bollingen Series 66. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1972 (c. 1951), see 58-64, 249-58, 288-97.

- 1958 *Patterns in Comparative Religion*. Meridian Books. Cleveland: World Publishing Co., 1970 (c. 1958).
- FRAZER, JAMES G.  
1922 *The Golden Bough*. Abridged Edition. London: Macmillan and Co., Ltd., 1970 (c. 1922).
- \*GJESSING, GUTORM  
1960 "The One-eyed God: A Study in Difusion." *International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences*, third session, Brussels, 1948. Tervuren, 1960, p. 95.
- HALLOWELL, A. IRVING  
1926 "Bear Ceremonialism in the Northern Hemisphere." *AA*, ns. 28, 1-175.
- HODGE, FREDERICK W. (ed.)  
1913 *Handbook of the Indians of Canada*. Appendix to the 10th. Report of the Geographical Board of Canada. Ottawa: C. H. Parmelee, 1913. Special reprint of *BAE Bull.* 30. *Handbook of American Indians North of Mexico*. Washington, 1907.
- HULTKRANTZ, AKE  
1953 *Conceptions of the Soul Among North American Indians*. Ethnographical Museum of Sweden, Monograph Series 1. Stockholm.  
1961 "The Owners of the Animals in the Religion of the North American Indians." *The Supernatural Owners of Nature*. Edited by A. Hultkrantz. Stockholm: Almqvist and Wiksell, 53-64.  
1963 *Les Religions des Indiens Primitifs de l'Amérique*. Stockholm: Almqvist and Wiksell.  
1965b "Type of Religion in the Arctic Hunting Cultures: A Religio-Ecological Approach." *Hunting and Fishing*. Edited by Harald Hvarfner. Norbotten: Norbotten Museum, 265-318.  
1965c "The Study of North American Indian Religion: Retrospect, Present Trends and Future Tasks." *Temenos*, 1: 86-121.
- HUSCHER, HAROLD A.  
1972 "The Keeper of the Game: A Demonstration of Old World-New World Acculturation." *Anthropological Journal of Canada*, 10:2, 13-21.
- JAMES, E. O.  
1927 "The Concept of the Soul in North America." *Folk-Lore*, 38:4 (December), 338-57.
- JENNESS, DIAMOND  
1932 *The Indians of Canada*. *NMC Bull.* 65, Anthropology Series No. 15. 5th ed., 1960. Ottawa, 1932.  
1933a *American Aborigines, their Origin and Antiquity*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.  
1956 *The Corn Goddess and Other Tales from Indian Canada*. *NMC Bull.* 141, Anthropological Series No. 39. Ottawa.



## JENSEN, ADOLF

- 1963 *Myth and Cult among Primitive People*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1963. See 141-6, 225-6.

## JOSEPHY, A. M. Jr.

- 1968 *The American Heritage Book of Indians*. London: Eyre and Spottiswoode Frontier Library.

## LABARRE, WESTON

- 1970 *The Ghost Dance*. Delta Books. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc., 1972 (c. 1970), see 25-7, 65-9, 162-3, 165-6, 319-20.

## LANG, ANDREW

- 1887 *Myth, Ritual and Religion*, Vol. 2. 2 vols. London: Longmans, Green & Co., 1913 (c. 1887), see 71-3.

## LESSA, WILLIAM A. and VOGT, EVON Z. (eds.)

- 1965 *Reader in Comparative Religion: An Anthropological Approach*. 2nd ed. New York: Harper & Row. Selections from Rasmussen, 1929, (III.B.), and Bogoras, 1904-09a, (III. A. 1.).

## LÉVI-STRAUSS, CLAUDE

- 1964 *Mythologiques 1: Le cru et le cuit*. Paris: Plon. English edition, *The Raw and the Cooked*. Harper Torchbooks. New York: Harper & Row, 1970 (c. 1969), see M133, 165, 166, 168. pp. 243, 296-7.

- 1968 *Mythologiques 3: L'Origine des Manières de table*. Paris: Plon, see 66-7, 140-41, 154.

- 1971 *Mythologiques 4: L'Homme nu*. Paris: Plon, see 174-83.

## LÉVY-BRUHL, LUCIEN

- 1923 *Primitive Mentality*. New York: Macmillan Co. French edition *La mentalité primitive*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1960 (c. 1922), see 261-65, 281-82.

- 1927 *The "Soul" of the Primitive*. Chicago: Henry Regency Co. 1971 (c. 1927).

- 1935 *La mythologie primitive*. Paris: Presses Universitaires de France, 1963 (c. 1935), see 295-300.

- 1938 *L'Expérience mystique et les symboles chez les primitifs*. Paris: Librairie Félix Alcan.

## LEWIS, I. M.

- 1971 *Ecstatic Religion*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, Ltd., see 162-77.

## LOEWEN, JACOB

- 1969 "Confession, Catharsis, and Healing." *Practical Anthropology*, 16:2 (March-April) 63-74.

## LOMMEL, ANDREAS

- 1967 *Shamanism: The Beginnings of Art*. New York: McGraw-Hill Book Co., see 33-36.

- LOT-FALCK, EVELINE  
1953 *Les rites de chasse chez les peuples Sibériens*. Paris: Gallimard, see 51.
- MACLEAN, JOHN  
1896 *Canadian Savage Folk*. Toronto: William Briggs.
- MADDOX, JOHN L.  
1923 *The Medicine Man*. New York: Macmillan Co.
- NORBECK, EDWARD  
1961 *Religion in Primitive Society*. New York: Harper & Row.
- PÉRET, BENJAMIN  
1960 *Anthologie des mythes, légendes et contes populaires d'Amérique*. Paris: Albin Michel, see 64-5, 79-82, 99-100, 120-21, etc.
- PETITOT, ÉMIL  
1886 *Traditions indiennes du Canada nord-ouest. Les littératures populaires de toutes les nations*, Vol. 23. Paris: G. P. Maisonneuve & Larose, 1967 (c. 1886).
- PETTAZZONI, RAFFAELE  
1956 *The All-Knowing God*. Translated by H. J. Rose. London: Methuen & Co., Ltd., see 354-61.
- RADIN, PAUL  
1914 "Religion of the North American Indians." *JAFI*, 27:106 (October-December), 335-73.  
1937 *Primitive Religion*. New York: Dover Publications Inc. 1957 (c. 1937).
- RINGGREN, H. and STRÖM, ÅKE V.  
1967 *Religions of Mankind, Yesterday and Today*. Edinburgh: Oliver & Boyd, see 29.
- SCHMIDT, WILHELM  
1935a *The Origin and Growth of Religion*. Translated by H. J. Rose. 2nd ed. London: Methuen & Co., Ltd. (1st ed. 1931), see 113, 263, 269.  
1935b "The Religion of Earliest Man." *Studies in Comparative Religion*, Vol. 1. 5 vols. London: Catholic Truth Society.  
1939 *Primitive Revelation*. St. Louis: B. Herder Book Co., see 137, 142, 191, 201.
- SERVICE, ELMAN R.  
1963 *Profiles in Ethnology*. New York: Harper & Row, 1971 (c. 1963). A revised edition of *A Profile of Primitive Culture*. 1958, see 64-85.
- STEWART, KENNETH M.  
1946 "Spirit Possession in Native America." *SWJA*, 2:3 (Autumn) 323-39.

- THOMPSON, STITH (ed.)  
 1929 *Tales of the North American Indians*. Midland Books. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1971 (c. 1929).  
 1953 "The Star Husband Tale." *Studia Septentrionalia*, 4. Oslo: H. Aschehoug & Co., 93-163.
- THWAITES, REUBEN G. (ed.)  
 1959 *The Jesuit Relations and Allied Documents*. 72 vols. New York: Pageant Book Company, see Burgesse, 1949 above.
- UNDERHILL, RUTH M.  
 1956 *Red Man's Religion*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1972 (c. 1965), see 71-2, etc.
- WALLACE, A. F. C.  
 1966 *Religion: An Anthropological View*. New York: Random House, see 89-91, 176-77.
- WATERMAN, T. T.  
 1914 "The Explanatory Element in the Folk-Tales of the North-American Indians." *JAFI*, 29. 1-54.
- WISSLER, CLARK  
 1933 "Ethnological Diversity in America and its Significance." Jenness, 1933a (above), 167-216.

### III. SOURCE MATERIAL

#### A. Introductory Works.

##### 1. Origin, Pre-history, Neighboring Cultures.

- ARUTIUNOV, S. A., LEVIN, M. G., and SERGEEV, D. A.  
 1964 "Ancient Cemeteries of the Chukchi Peninsula." *Arctic Anthropology*, 2:1, 143-54.
- BANDI, HANS-GEORG  
 1969 *Eskimo Prehistory*. London: Methuen and Co., Ltd.
- BIRKET-SMITH, KAJ  
 1952 "Present Status of the Eskimo Problem." *Indian Tribes of Aboriginal America*, selected papers of the 29th ICA. Edited by Sol Tax. New York: Cooper Square Publications, Inc., 1967 (c. 1952), 8-18, discussion 18-21.
- BOAS, FRANZ  
 1933 "Relationships Between North-West America and North-East Asia." Jenness, 1933a (II.), 357-70, and Boas, 1940 (II.), 344-55.

- BOGORAS, WALDEMAR  
 1901 "The Chukchi of Northeastern Asia." *AA*, ns. 3, 80-105.  
 1904- *The Chukchee*. *AMNH Mem.*, 11; also *RJNPE*, 7:1-3.  
 1909a  
 1904- "First Symptoms of a Shamanistic Calling.", "Training of the  
 1909b Shaman." and "The Invert as Shaman." Selections from 1904-09a  
 in *Primitive Heritage*. Edited by Margaret Mead and N. Calas.  
 London: Victor Gallancy Ltd., 1953, 398-407, 425-28.  
 1910 *Chukchee Mythology*. *AMNH Mem.*, 12:1. Also *RJNPE*, 8:1.  
 1917 *Koryak Texts*. Leiden: E. J. Brill.  
 1924a "New Problems of Ethnographical Research in Polar Countries."  
 21st *ICA*, Vol. 1, Hague, 226-46.  
 1924b "Early Migrations of the Eskimo Between Asia and America."  
 21st. *ICA*, Vol. 1. Göteborg, 216-35.
- \*CHARD, CHESTER S.  
 1959 "The Western Roots of Eskimo Culture." 33rd. *ICA*, Vol. 2.  
 San Jose, 81-87.
- \*COLLINS, HENRY B. JR.  
 1940 "Outline of Eskimo Prehistory." *Smithsonian Miscellaneous  
 Publications*, 100, 533-92.  
 1956 "Archaeological Work in Arctic Canada." *Smithsonian Institu-  
 tion, Annual Report, 1956*. 509-28.
- \*DIOSZEGI, VILMOS (ed.)  
 1968 *Popular Beliefs and Folklore Traditions in Siberia*. Bloomington:  
 Indiana University Press.
- GOLDER, F. A.  
 1905 "Aleutian Stories." *JAFI*, 18, 215-22.  
 1907a "The Songs and Stories of the Aleuts, With Translation from  
 Veniaminov." *JAFI*, 20, 132-42.
- JENNESS, DIAMOND  
 1933b "The Problem of the Eskimo." Jenness, 1933a (II.), 373-96.
- JOCHELSON, WALDEMAR  
 1904 "The Mythology of the Koryak." *AA*, ns. 6, 413-25.
- KROEBER, A. L.  
 1948 *Anthropology*. New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, Inc.  
 Revised edition.
- LANTIS, MARGARET  
 1953 "Research on Human Ecology of the American Arctic." Type-  
 script of paper presented to the Arctic Institute of North America  
 in Arctic Collection, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern  
 Development, Ottawa.

- LARSEN, H. and RAINEY, F.  
1948 *Ipiutak and the Arctic Whale Hunting Culture. AMNH AP, 42.*
- LAUGHLIN, WILLIAM S. and TAYLOR, WILLIAM E. JR.  
1960 "A Cape Dorset Culture Site on the West Coast of Ungava Bay." *NMC Bull.*, 167, 1-28.
- LAVRISCHEFF, Rev. T. I.  
1928 "Two Aleut Tales." *AA*, ns. 30, 121-24.
- MAGNARELLA, PAUL J.  
1970 "Structural Analysis of a Koryak Incest Myth." *Arctic Anthropology*, 6:2, 21-28.  
1972 "Koryak Religion and Society: An Anthropological Analysis." *Arctic Anthropology*, 9:2, 24-31.
- MELDGAARD, JÖRGEN  
1960 "Origin and Evolution of Eskimo Cultures in the Eastern Arctic." *Canadian Geographical Journal*, 60:2 (February), 64-75.
- MURDOCH, JOHN  
1888b "Dr. Rink's Eskimo Tribes." *AA*, 1:125-33.
- \*OKLADNIKOV, A. P.  
1958 "Ancient Cultures and Cultural and Ethnic Relations on the Pacific Coast of North Asia." 32nd ICA. Copenhagen, 545-56.
- OSWALT, WENDELL  
1952 "The Archaeology of Hooper Bay Village, Alaska." *APUA*, 1:1, 47-91.
- RAINEY, FROELICH  
1936 "Eskimo Chronology." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*, 22:6 (June), 357-62.  
1942a "Discovering Alaska's Oldest Arctic Town." *National Geographic*, 83:3 (September), 318-36.  
1942b "Review of *Outline of Eskimo Prehistory* by H. B. Collins." *American Antiquity*, 7:3, 336.
- RANSOM, JAY E.  
1945 "Aleut Religious Beliefs: Veniaminov's Account." *JAFI*, 58, 346-9.  
1947 "Stories, Myths and Superstitions of Fox Island Aleut Children." *JAFI*, 60:235, 62-72.
- RINK, HENRY  
1875b "On the Descent of the Eskimo." *A Selection of Papers on Arctic Geography and Ethnology*. Presented by the Royal Geographic Society. London: John Murray, 230-32.
- STEENSBY, H. P.  
1910 "Contributions to the Ethnology and Anthropology of the Polar Eskimos." *MoG*, 34, 255-407.

- 1917 "An Anthropological Study of the Origin of the Eskimo Culture." *MoG*, 53, 39-228.
- THALBITZER, WILLIAM  
1922 "Parallels within the Culture of the Arctic Peoples." 20th. *ICA*, Vol. 1. Rio de Janeiro, 283-87.
- WEYER, EDWARD M. JR.  
1929 "An Aleutian Burial." *AMNH AP*, 31:3, 219-38.
- WISSLER, CLARK  
1920 "Arctic Geography and Eskimo Culture: A Review of Steensby's Work." *Geographical Review*, 9 (February), 125-38.
2. *Accounts of Explorers, Missionaries, etc.*
- BUTLER, KENNETH C.  
1963 *Igloo Killinek*. Toronto: Longmans Canada Ltd.
- CHAPPELL, EDWARD  
1817 *Narrative of a Voyage to Hudson's Bay...* London: J. Mawman, see 107-115.
- COCHARD, JULIEN  
1950 "Notes on the Eskimo." *Eskimo*, 18 (September), 5-14 (also in French).
- COOPER, PAUL F.  
1961 *Island of the Lost*. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, see 11-23.
- CRANTZ, DAVID  
1820 *The History of Greenland*, Vol. 1. 2 vols. London: Jurst, Rees, Orme and Brown, see 181-200.
- DELALANDE, LUCIEN  
1958 *Sous le soleil de minuit*. Montreal: Rayonnement, see 139-61.
- DALL, WILLIAM H.  
1870 *Alaska and its Resources*. Boston: Lee and Shepard, see 144-57, 401-3.
- EGEDE, HANS  
1818 *A Description of Greenland*. New edition. London: T. & J. Allman, see 147-51, 183-205.
- ELLIOTT, HENRY W.  
1886 *An Arctic Province; Alaska and the Seal Islands*. London: Sampson Low, Marston, Searle and Rivington, see 385-95.
- FERGUSON, ROBERT  
1938 *Arctic Harpooner*. Edited by L. D. Stair. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

- \*GILDER, WILLIAM H.  
1881 *Schwatka's Search*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons.
- \*HAIG-THOMAS, DAVID  
1939 *Tracks in the Snow*. London: Hodder and Stoughton.
- HALL, CHARLES F.  
1865 *Life With the Esquimaux*. London: Sampson Low, Son and Markston, see 519-38.
- HUTTON, S. K.  
1912 *Among the Eskimos of Labrador*. London: Seeley, Service & Co., Ltd., see 42-5.
- KANE, ELISHA K.  
1868 *Arctic Explorations: The Second Grinnell Expedition in Search of Sir John Franklin*. London: T. Nelson & Sons, see 337-8, 342-3, 395.
- LEWIS, Rev. ARTHUR  
1904 *The Life and Work of the Rev. E. J. Peck Among the Eskimos*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, see 32-45.
- LISIANSKY, UREY  
1814 *A Voyage Round the World in the Years 1803-6...* Bibliotheca Australiana, 42. Amsterdam: N. Israel, 1968. Reprint of the 1814 edition, see 196-209.
- Low, A. P.  
1906 *Report on the Dominion Expedition to Hudson Bay and the Arctic Islands...* Ottawa: Government Printing Bureau, see 162-82.
- LYON, G. F.  
1824 *The Private Journal of Captain G. F. Lyon...* Boston: Wells & Lilly, see 259-71.
- \*MANNING, Mrs. TOM  
1947 *Igloo for the Night*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- MICHAEL, HENRY N. (ed.)  
1967 *Lieutenant Zagoskin's Travels in Russian America, 1842-44*. Arctic Institute of North America, Anthropology of the North: Translations from Russian Sources, 7. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, see 226-30.
- \*MONTAGUE, SYDNEY R.  
1939a *I Lived with the Eskimo*. New York: Robert M. McBride & Co.  
\* 1939b *North to Adventure*. New York: Robert M. McBride & Co.
- MONTGOMERY, MAURICE  
1963 "The Murder of Missionary Thornton." *Pacific Northwest Quarterly*, 54:4, 167-73.

- OSWALT, WENDELL H. (ed.)  
 1960 "Eskimos and Indians of Western Alaska, 1861-1868: Extracts from the Diary of Father Illation." *APUA*, 8:2, 101-118.
- PARRY, W. E.  
 1824 *Journal of a Second Voyage for the Discovery of a North-West Passage... 1821-23...* London: John Murray, see 541-51.
- PRYDE, DUNCAN  
 1971 *Nunaga*. New York: Bantam Books, Inc., 1973 (c. 1971), see 103-28.
- RAE, JOHN  
 1850 *Narrative of an Expedition to the Shores of the Arctic Sea in 1846 and 1847*. London: T. & W. Boone, see 79-80, 95.
- RAY, P. H.  
 1885 *Report of the International Polar Expedition to Point Barrow, Alaska*. Washington: Government Printing Office, see 41-4.
- RICHARDSON, Sir JOHN  
 1851 *Arctic Searching Expedition...*, Vol. 1, 2 vols. New York: Greenwood Press, 1969, reprint of the 1851 edition, see 358, 366-7.
- RINK, HENRY J.  
 1887 *Danish Greenland: Its People and its Products*. Edited by Robert Brown. London: Henry S. King & Co., see 148-60, 208-27, 230-79.
- SAABYE, HANS E.  
 1818 *Greenland... Extracts from a Journal...* 2nd ed. London: Boosey & Sons, see 47f, 185-9.
- STEFANSSON, VILHJALMUR  
 1921 *The Friendly Arctic*. New York: Macmillan Co., see 409-15, 439-42.
- TAYLOR, J. G. (ed.)  
 1969 "William Turner's Journey to the Caribou Country with the Labrador Eskimos in 1780." *Ethnohistory*, 16:2 (Spring) 141-64.
- WARDMAN, Mr. ?  
 1890 "Eskimo Customs." *JAFI*, 3, 65-7.

### 3. General Works on Eskimos.

- BILBY, JULIAN W.  
 1923 *Among Unknown Eskimo*. Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott Co., see 184-270.  
 1926 *Nanook of the North*. New York: Dodd, Mead & Co.



- BULIARD, ROGER P.  
1951 *Inuk*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Young Inc., see 263-305.
- CARPENTER, EDMUND S.  
1960 "Ohnainewk, Eskimo Hunter," *In the Company of Man*. Edited by Joseph B. Casagrande. New York: Harper & Brothers, 418-26.
- COCCOLA, RAYMOND DE and KING, PAUL  
1955 *Ayorama*. Toronto: Oxford University Press.
- \*FLAHERTY, R. J.  
1924 *My Eskimo Friends*. New York: Doubleday, Page & Co.
- FREUCHEN, PETER  
1961 *Book of the Eskimos*. Greenwich: Fawcett Publications Inc., see 140-210.
- GESSAIN, ROBERT  
1969 *Ammassalik, or La civilisation obligatoire*. Paris: Flammarion, see 45-52.
- INGSTAD, HELGE  
1954 *Nunamiut: Among Alaska's Inland Eskimos*. New York: W. W. Norton & Co., Inc., see 49-50, 80-1, 103-13, 143, 238-50.
- JENNESS, DIAMOND  
1928 *The People of the Twilight*. Phoenix Books. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1959 (c. 1928), see 50, 85-8, 142-3, 209, 123, 223.  
1957 *Dawn in Arctic Alaska*. Minneapolis: University of Michigan Press, see 46-7, 61-2, 96-7.
- KNUTH, EIGIL  
n.d. *Ålut Kangermio K'Avdunâtsianik/Aron Fra Kangek' Nordboerog Skraelinger/Aron of Kangek' The Norsemen and the Skraelings*. Copenhagen: Munksgaard.
- \*LANTIS, MARGARET  
1941 "No Wonder they Worship the Seal." *Natural History*, 48:3 (October) 166-72.
- MALAURIE, JEAN  
1956 *The Last Kings of Thule*. London: George Allen & Unwin Ltd. (French original published in 1955), see 63-5, 113-5, 145-7.
- MARSH, GORDON H.  
1947 "Canada's Caribou Eskimos." *National Geographic*, 91:1 (January), 87-104.
- MARY-ROUSSELIERE, GUY  
1959 "Innuisut-Our Way of Living." *Beaver*, (Spring), 29-36.

- MILAN, FREDERICK A.  
 1968 "The Indomitable Eskimo: Master of a Frozen World." *Vanishing Peoples of the Earth*. Washington: National Geographic Society, 132-51.
- MUNN, H. T.  
 1925 *Tales of the Eskimo*. London: W. & R. Chambers Ltd. (portions also published in *Chambers Journal*, 12, (May) 391-5, (June), 425-8, (July), 534-7, 553-5 and (September) 668-72, 681-3, 1922).
- MURDOCK, GEORGE P.  
 1934 "The Polar Eskimos." *Our Primitive Contemporaries*. New York: MacMillan Co., 1964 (c. 1934), 192-220.
- MOWAT, FARLEY  
 1951 *People of the Deer*. New York: Pyramid Books, 1968 (c. 1951), see 219, 236-65.
- NANSEN, FRIDTJOF  
 1893 *Eskimo Life*. Translated by W. Archer. London: Longmans, Green and Co., see 209-300.
- NULIGAK, ROBERT  
 1966 *I, Nuligak*. New York: Pocket Books, 1971 (c. 1966) see *Nuligak*, 1961 (III.D.1.), see 62-8.
- PONCINS, GONTRAN DE MONTAIGNE  
 1941 *Kabloona*. New York: Reynal and Hitchcock Inc. Portions published in *Atlantic Monthly*, 166:5, 545-53; 166:6, 759-69, 1940.
- RASMUSSEN, KNUD  
 1927 *Across Arctic America*. New York: Putnam. (reprinted by Greenwood Press, 1969).
- SENUNGETUK, J. E.  
 1971 *Give or Take a Century: An Eskimo Chronicle*. San Francisco: Indian Historian Press.
- STEFANSSON, VILHJALMUR  
 1912 *My Life With the Eskimos*. New York: Macmillan Co., 1913 (c. 1912), see 265-6, 290-3, 372-3, 390-402.
- STIRLING, MATTHEW W.  
 1949 "Nomads of the Far North." *National Geographic*, 96:4 (October) 471-504.
- \*SUTTON, GEORGE M.  
 1934 *Eskimo Year*. New York: Macmillan Co.
- \*THORNTON, H. R.  
 1931 *Among the Eskimos of Wales, Alaska*. Baltimore.

- \*VICTOR, PAUL-ÉMILE  
1938b *My Eskimo Life*. Translated by Jocelyn Godefroi. London: Hamish Hamilton.
- \*WASHBURN, HELVIZ C. and ANAUTA  
1940 *Land of the Good Shadows: The Life Story of Anauta, an Eskimo Woman*. New York: John Day Co.
- WHITTAKER, C. E.  
1937 *Arctic Eskimo*. London: Seeley, Service and Co., Ltd., see 63-73.
- WILKINSON, DOUG  
1955 *Land of the Long Day*. Toronto: Clarke, Irwin Co., Ltd.
4. *Studies in Eskimo Culture*.
- \*ACKERKNECHT, ERWIN H.  
1948 "The Eskimo." *Ciba Foundation Symposia*, 10:1, (July-August), 893-921.
- BALIKCI, ASEN  
1970 *The Netsilik Eskimo*. Garden City: Natural History Press.
- \*BERNARD, JOSEPH  
1929 "Les esquimaux de l'Arctique." *Bulletin de la Société de Géographie commerciale du Havre*. p. 9-18.
- BIRKET-SMITH, KAJ  
1924 "Ethnography of the Egedesmede District." *MoG*, 66, 392-429.  
1929 *The Caribou Eskimos*. *RFTE*, 5:1-2.  
1936 *The Eskimos*. London: Methuen & Co., Ltd., 1956 (c. 1936). French edition: *Mœurs et coutumes des Eskimos*. Paris: Payot, 1955.  
1945 *Ethnographical Collections from the Northwest Passage*. *RFTE*, 6:2.  
1953 *The Chugach Eskimo*. Nationalmuseets Skrifter Ethnografisk Raekke, 6. Copenhagen: Nationalmuseets Publikationsfond.
- BOAS, FRANZ  
1885a "The Eskimo of Baffin Land." *Transactions of the Anthropological Society of Washington*, 95-102. Published in *Smithsonian Institution Miscellaneous Collection*, 34, 1893.
- \* 1885b "Cumberland Sound and its Eskimos." *Popular Science Monthly*, 26, 768-79.  
1887a "A Year Among the Eskimo." *Journal of the American Geographical Society*, 19:4, 383-402.  
1964 *The Central Eskimo*. Bison Books. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press. Originally published as *BAE AR*, 6, 1888.
- BOGORAS, WALDEMAR  
1913 *The Eskimo of Siberia*. *AMNH Mem.*, 12:3. Also *RJNPE*, 8:3.

BURCH, ERNEST S.

- 1971 "The Nonempirical Environment of the Arctic Alaskan Eskimos." *SWJA*, 27:2 (Summer), 148-65.

CHANCE, NORMAN A.

- 1966 *The Eskimo of North Alaska*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

COMER, G.

- 1921 "Notes on the Natives of the Northwestern Shores of Hudson Bay." *AA*, 23, 243-44.

CURTIS, EDWARD S.

- 1930 *The North American Indian*, Vol. 20. 20 vols. New York: Johnson Reprint Corporation, 1970 (c. 1930).

\*GABUS, JEAN

- 1940? *Vie et coutumes des Esquimaux-caribou*. Paris.  
 1943 "Les mouvements migratoires chez les Esquimaux-caribous." *Anthropos*, 35/36:1-3, 221-38.  
 1944 *Iglous: Vie des Esquimaux-caribou*. Mission ethnographique Suisse à la Baie d'Hudson, 1938-9. Neuchâtel: Victor Attinger.

\*GESSAIN, R.

- 1947 *Les Esquimaux, du Groenland à l'Alaska*. Paris: Bourrellier.

\*GIDDINGS, J. L. JR.

- 1956 "Forest Eskimos." *University Museum Bulletin*, Philadelphia, 20:2 (June), 1-55.  
 1961a *Kobuk River People*. Studies of Northern Peoples, 1. College: University of Alaska Department of Anthropology and Geography.  
 • 1961b "Cultural Continuities of Eskimos." *American Antiquity*, 27:2 (October), 155-73.

GIFFEN, NAOMI

- 1930 *The Roles of Men and Women in Eskimo Culture*. University of Chicago, Publications in Anthropology, Ethnological Series. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

\*GILBERTSON, A. N.

- 1913- "Some Ethical Phases of Eskimo Culture." *Journal of Religious Psychology*, 6:321-74 (1913); 7:45-74 (1914).

GUBSER, NICHOLAS J.

- 1965 *The Nunamiut Eskimos: Hunters of Caribou*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

HANTZSCH, BERNHARD

- 1932 "Contributions to the Knowledge of Extreme North-Eastern Labrador." Translated by M. B. A. Anderson. *Canadian Field Naturalist*, 46: 56-63; 84-89; 112-26; 143-45; 153-62.

HAWKES, ERNEST W.

- 1916 *The Labrador Eskimo*. Canada, Department of Mines, Geological Survey Memoirs, 91:14, Anthropological Series. Ottawa.

HENSHAW, H. W. and SWANTON, J. R.

- 1907 "Eskimo." *BAE Bull.* 30:1, 433-37, see Hodge, 1913 (II) 148-51.

HOLM, G.

- 1911 "Ethnological Sketch of the Angmagsalik Eskimos." *MoG*, 39:1-148 (published 1914).

HONIGMANN, JOHN J. and IRMA

- 1965 *Eskimo Townsmen*. Ottawa: Canadian Research Centre for Anthropology, University of Ottawa.

HUGHES, C. G.

- 1958a "Anomie, The Ammassalik, and the Standardization of Error." *SWJA*, 14:4 (Winter), 352-77.

JENNESS, DIAMOND

- n.d. "The Copper Eskimos." Typed copy of manuscript from the unpublished "Encyclopedia Arctica." in the Stefansson Library, Dartmouth, in the Arctic Collection, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Ottawa.

- 1922a *The Life of the Copper Eskimos*. *RCAE*, 12.

KROEBER, A. L.

- 1899c "The Eskimo of Smith Sound." *AMNH Bull.*, 12: 265-327.

LANTIS, MARGARET

- n.d. "Bering Sea and Arctic Coast Eskimos of Alaska." Same notation as Jenness, n.d. (above).

- 1946 "The Social Culture of the Nunivak Eskimo." *Transactions of the American Philosophical Society*, ns 35:3.

- 1959 "Alaskan Eskimo Cultural Values." *Polar Notes*, 1, (November), 35-48.

- 1960 *Eskimo Childhood and Interpersonal Relationships: Nunivak Biographies and Genealogies*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.

LEIGHTEN, A. H. and HUGHES, CHARLES C.

- 1955 "Notes on Eskimo Patterns of Suicide." *SWJA*, 4: 327-38.

LUBART, JOSEPH

- 1965 "Study of Basic Personality Traits of the Caribou Eskimos: A Preliminary Report." *Developments in Psycho-Analysis*. Proceedings of the 20th. Anniversary Conference. Edited by G. S. Goldman and D. Shapiro. New York: Columbia Psychoanalytic Center for Training and Research, 301-32.

- LUCIER, CHARLES V., VANSTONE, J. and KEATS, DELLA  
 1971 "Medical Practices and Human Anatomical Knowledge Among the Noatak Eskimos." *Ethnology*, 10:3 (July), 251-64.
- MATHIASSEN, THERKEL  
 1928 *Material Culture of the Iglulik Eskimos. RFTE*, 6:1.  
 1930 *Archaeological Collections from the Western Eskimo. RFTE*, 10:1.
- MEAD, MARGARET  
 1959 "The Eskimos." *Beaver*, (Autumn), 32-41.
- MICHÉA, JEAN  
 1967 *Esquimaux et Indiens du Grand Nord*. Paris: Société Continentale d'Éditions Modernes Illustrées.
- MILAN, FREDERICK A.  
 1964 "The Acculturation of the Contemporary Eskimo of Wainwright, Alaska." *APUA*, 11:2 (July), 1-81.
- MIRSKY, JEANNETTE  
 1937 "The Eskimo of Greenland." *Cooperation and Competition Among Primitive Peoples*. Edited by Margaret Mead. Boston: Beacon Press, 1961 (c. 1937), 51-86.
- \*MORTIER, F.  
 1935 "Le détroit de Behring et ses habitants." *JSA B*, 16 (March), 3-12.
- MOORE, RILEY D.  
 1923 "Social Life of the Eskimo of St. Lawrence Island." *AA*, 25:3 (July-September), 339-75.
- MURDOCH, JOHN  
 1887 "The East Greenlanders." *American Naturalist*, 21: 133-38.  
 1892 "Ethnological Results of the Point Barrow Expedition." *BAE AR*, 9: 19-441.
- NELSON, EDWARD W.  
 1899 *The Eskimo About Bering Strait*. New York: Johnson Reprint Corporation, 1971. Originally published in *BAE AR*, 18, 1889.
- \*NIPPGEN, M. J.  
 1926 "Les résultats ethnographiques de l'expédition Danoise dans l'Amérique arctique." *Revue Anthropologique*, 36: 411-26.
- OSWALT, WENDELL H.  
 1967 *Alaskan Eskimos*. San Francisco: Chandler Publishing Co.
- PALMER, ROSE A.  
 1929 "In Arctic Snows: The Eskimo." *The North American Indians*. Smithsonian Scientific Series, 4, 1934 (c. 1929), 38-69.

- PARKER, SEYMOUR  
 1962a "Eskimo Psychopathology in the Context of Eskimo Personality and Culture." *AA*, 64: 76-96.
- PEACOCK, REV. F. W.  
 1954 *Some Psychological Aspects of the Impact of the White Man upon the Labrador Eskimo*. Springfield: J. H. Beardsley.
- RAINEY, FROELICH G.  
 1947 *The Whale Hunters of Tigara*. *AMNH AP*, 41:2.
- RASMUSSEN, KNUD  
 1908 *People of the Polar North: A Record*. Translated by G. Herring. London: Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co., Ltd.  
 1926 "The Fifth Thule Expedition, 1921-24." *Geographical Journal*, 67:2 (February), 123-38.  
 \* 1928 "Tasks for Future Research in Eskimo Culture." *Problems of Polar Research*. American Geographical Society, Special Publication, 7, 177-87.
- RASMUSSEN, KNUD, BIRKET-SMITH, K., MATHIASSEN, T., and FREUCHEN, P.  
 1925 "The Danish Ethnographic and Geographic Expedition to Arctic America: Preliminary Report of the Fifth Thule Expedition." *Geographical Review*, 15:4 (October), 521-62.
- RINK, HENRY  
 1887 "The Eskimo Tribes." *MoG*, 11.
- \*ROUSSEAU, JACQUES  
 1957 "Astam mitchoun: Essai sur la gastronomie amérindienne." *Les Cahiers des Dix*, 22, 193-211.
- SALADIN D'ANGLURE, BERNARD  
 1967a *L'Organisation sociale traditionnelle des Esquimaux de Kangusujuaq*. Centre d'Études Nordiques, Travaux Divers, 17. Québec: Université Laval.  
 1967b "Mission chez les Esquimaux Tarramiut du Nouveau Québec." *L'Homme*, 7:4, 92-100.
- SANDERS, IRWIN T., et al. (eds.)  
 1953 *Societies Around the World*, Vol. 1. 2 vols. New York: Dryden Press. Also in one volume edited by Howard Becker, 1956.
- \*SCHULTZ-LORENTZEN, C.W.  
 1928 "Intellectual Culture of the Greenlanders." *Greenland*, 2: 209-70.
- SERVICE, E. R.  
 1963 See II, 64-85.
- SIMPSON, JOHN  
 1855 "The Western Eskimo." *A Selection of Papers on Arctic Geography and Ethnology*. Presented by the Royal Geographic Society. London: John Murray, 233-75.

- SPECK, FRANK G.  
 1936 "Inland Eskimo Bands of Labrador." *Essays in Anthropology Presented to A. L. Kroeber*. Edited by Robert H. Lowie. Freeport: Books for Libraries Press, Inc., 1968 (A reprint of the 1936 edition).
- SPENCER, ROBERT F.  
 1959 *The North Alaskan Eskimo*. *BAE Bull.*, 171.
- STEENSBY, H. P.  
 1910 See III. A. 1.
- STEFANSSON, VILHJALMUR  
 1914 *The Stefansson-Anderson Arctic Expedition of the American Museum: Preliminary Ethnological Report*. *AMNH AP*, 14:1.
- THALBITZER, WILLIAM  
 1912 "Ethnographical Collections from East Greenland (Angmagsalik and Nualik), made by G. Holm, G. Amdrup and J. Petersen." *MoG*, 39, (1914), 321-741.  
 1914 *The Ammassalik Eskimo*. *MoG*, 39.  
 1917 "The Ammassalik Eskimo: A Rejoinder." *MoG*, 53: 437-81. (See Thompson, 1917 below).  
 1922 See III. A. 1.
- THOMSEN, T.  
 1917 "The Angmagsalik Eskimo." *MoG*, 53: 379-434.
- TURNER, LUCIEN M.  
 1887 "On the Indians and Eskimos of the Ungava District, Labrador." *Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada*, 5:2, 99-119.  
 1894 "Ethnology of the Ungava District." *BAE AR*, 11.
- VALENTINE, VICTOR F. and VALLEE, FRANK G. (eds.)  
 1968 *Eskimo of the Canadian Arctic*. *Carleton Library*, 41. Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, Ltd.
- VALLEE, FRANK G.  
 1967 *Kabloona and Eskimo in the Central Keewatin*. Canadian Research Centre for Anthropology. Ottawa: Saint Paul University.
- WEYER, EDWARD M. JR.  
 1932 *The Eskimos*. New Haven: Yale University Press. (Reprinted by Archon Books, 1969).
- WRAGNELL, FERDINAND PETROVITCH VON  
 1839 "The Inhabitants of the Northwest Coast of America." Translated and edited by James W. VanStone. *Arctic Anthropology*, 6:2, 1970, 1-20.



B. *Eskimo Religion in General.*

ALEXANDER, H. B.

- 1916 *North American. In The Mythology of all Races*, Vol. 10. 13 vols. Edited by L. H. Gray. New York: Cooper Square Publications, Inc., 1964 (c. 1916).

\*ANDERSON, GEORGE

- 1943 "Pagan Eskimos." *Beaver*, 274 (June), 38-40.

BOAS, FRANZ

- 1887b "The Eskimo." *Proceedings and Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada*, 5:2, 35-9.
- 1900 "Religious Beliefs of the Central Eskimo." *Popular Science Monthly*, 57: 624-31.
- 1901- *The Eskimo of Baffin Land and Hudson Bay. AMNH Bull.*  
1907 15:1-2.

COTTIE, BURLAND

- 1965 *North American Indian Mythology*. London: Paul Hamlyn, Ltd.

FAUCONNET, MAX

- 1968 "North America: The Eskimos." *New Larousse Encyclopedia of Mythology*. London: Prometheus Press, 424-27.

HULTKRANTZ, ÅKE

- 1965a "Les Religions du Grand Nord Américain." *Les Religions Arctiques et Finnoises*. Edited by I. Paulson, A. Hultkrantz and K. Jettmen. Paris: Payot, 343-95.

LANTIS, MARGARET

- 1950 "Eskimo Religion." *Forgotten Religions*. Edited by V. T. A. Ferm. Freeport: Books for Libraries Press, 1970 (c. 1950).

LEWITZKY, ANATOLE

- 1948 "De quelques représentations religieuses des Eskimos." *Histoire Générale des Religions*, Vol. 1. 4 vols. Paris: Librairie Aristide Quillet.

LOT-FALCK, EVELINE

- 1955 "Littérature Eskimo." *Encyclopédie de la Pléiade — Histoire des Littératures*, Vol. 1. 2 vols. Edited by Raymond Queneau, 1524-35.
- 1963 "Mythologie Eskimo." *Mythologies des peuples lointains ou barbares*. Paris: Librairie Larousse, 266-71.

MARSH, GORDON H.

- 1954 "A Comparative Survey of Eskimo-Aleut Religion." *APUA*, 3:1, 21-36. Abridged in *The North American Indians: A Sourcebook*. Edited by R. C. Owen, J. J. F. Deetz, A. D. Fisher. London: MacMillan Co., 1971 (c. 1967), 142-59.

NUNGAK, ZEBEDEE and ARIMA, EUGENE

- 1969b "A Review of Central Eskimo Mythology." Nungak and Arima  
1969a. (III. C.), 111-37.

\*PINART, A.

- 1873 "Esquimaux et Koloches (?), idées religieuses et traditions des  
Kamiagmioutes." *Revue d'Anthropologie*, 2: 673-80.

RADIN, PAUL and GRAY, LOUIS H.

- 1912 "Eskimos." *Encyclopedia of Religion and Ethics*, Vol. 5, 12 vols.  
391-95.

RANSOM, JAY E.

- 1945 See III. A. 1.  
1947 See III. A. 1.

RASMUSSEN, KNUD

- 1929 *Intellectual Culture of the Iglulik Eskimos. RFTE*, 7:1.  
1930a *Intellectual Culture of the Caribou Eskimos. RFTE*, 7:2.  
1931 *The Netsilik Eskimos, Social Life and Spiritual Culture. RFTE*,  
8:1-2.  
1932a *Intellectual Culture of the Copper Eskimos. RFTE*, 9.  
1938 *Knud Rasmussen's Posthumous Notes on the Life and Doings of  
the East Greenlanders in Olden Times*. Edited by H. Ostermann.  
*MoG*, 109:1.  
1942 *The Mackenzie Eskimos, After Knud Rasmussen's Posthumous  
Notes*. Edited by H. Ostermann. *RFTE*, 10:2.  
1952 *The Alaskan Eskimos, as Described in the Posthumous Notes of  
Dr. Knud Rasmussen*. Edited by H. Ostermann. *RFTE*, 10:3.

RINK, HENRY

- 1875a *Tales and Traditions of the Eskimo*. Edinburgh: William Black-  
wood and Sons.

SMITH, MIDDLETON

- 1902 "Superstitions of the Eskimo." *The White World*. Edited by  
R. Kersting. New York: Lewis, Scribner & Co., 113-30.

STEFANSSON, VILHJALMUR

- 1913 "Religious Beliefs of the Eskimo." *Harper's New Monthly Ma-  
gazine*, 127:752, 869-78.

THALBITZER, WILLIAM

- 1926 "The Cultic Deities of the Inuit (Eskimos)." 22nd. *ICA*, Vol. 2.  
Rome, 367-93.

TURQUETIL, ARSÈNE

- 1926 "Notes sur les Esquimaux de Baie Hudson." *Anthropos*, 21:  
419-34.  
1929 "The Religion of the Central Eskimo." *Primitive Man*, 2: 57-64.  
Reprinted in Valentine and Vallee, 1968 (III. A. 4.), 43-8.  
1936 "Have the Eskimo the Concept of a Supreme Being?" *Primitive  
Man*, 9:3, 33-8.

VELDE, FRANZ VAN DE

- 1956 "Religion and Morals among the Pelly Bay Eskimos." *Eskimo*, 39: 6-8, 14-16. Also in French.

WEYER, EDWARD M. JR.

- 1932 See III. A. 4., 233-465.

WORSTER, W.W.

- 1925 "Eskimo Folklore and Myths." *Edinburgh Review*, 242:493 (July), 94-107.

C. *Collections of Myths and Songs.*

ANONYMOUS

- 1972 "The Whale and the Char." *Inuttituut*, (Summer), 17-19.

BARNUM, FRANCIS

- 1901 *Grammatical Fundamentals of the Innuit Language*. Hildesheim: Georg Olms Verlag, 1970. Reprint of the 1901 edition.

\*BAYLISS, C. K.

- 1922 *Treasury of Eskimo Tales*. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell and Co.

BILBY, J. W.

- 1923 See III. A. 4., 184-95.

BOAS, FRANZ

- 1894a "Eskimo Tales and Songs." *JAFI*, 7: 45-50.  
 1897 "Eskimo Tales and Songs." *JAFI*, 10: 109-15.  
 1901-  
 1907 See III. A. 4.  
 1926 "Two Eskimo Riddles from Labrador." *JAFI*, 39:154, 486.  
 1964 See III. A. 4., 175-80, 189-90, 207-35.

BOAS, FRANZ and RINK, HENRY

- 1889 "Eskimo Tales and Songs." *JAFI*, 2: 123-31.

BURROWS, ELIZABETH

- 1926 "Eskimo Tales." *JAFI*, 39: 79-81.

CASWELL, HELEN

- 1968 *Shadows from the Singing House: Eskimo Folktales*. Edmonton: M. G. Hurtig, Ltd.

CARPENTER, E. S. (ed.)

- 1959 *Anerca*. Toronto: J. M. Dent & Sons (Canada) Ltd.

CURTIS, E. S.

- 1930 See III. A. 4.

- FREUCHEN, PETER  
1961 See III. A. 3., 171-210.
- GARBER, CLARK M.  
1940 *Stories and Legends of the Bering Strait Eskimos*. Boston: Christopher Publishing House.
- GILLHAM, CHARLES E.  
1943 *Beyond the Clapping Mountains: Eskimo Stories from Alaska*. New York: Macmillan Co.  
1955 *Medicine Men of Hooper Bay or the Eskimo's Arabian Nights*. London: Batchworth Press.
- GOLDER, F. A.  
1903a "Tales from Kodiak Island." *JAFI*, 16: 16-31.  
1903b "Tales from Kodiak Island II." *JAFI*, 16: 85-103.  
1905 See III. A. 1.  
1907a See III. A. 1.  
1907b "A Kodiak (sic) Island Story: The White-Faced Bear." *JAFI*, 20: 296-99.  
1909 "Eskimo and Aleut Stories from Alaska." *JAFI*, 22: 10-24.
- HAGUE, ELEANOR  
1915 "Eskimo Songs." *JAFI*, 28: 96-8.
- HOLM, G.  
1887 "Legends and Tales from Angmasalik." Translated by J. Petersen. *MoG*, 39, 1914, 225-305.
- HOLTVED, ERIK  
1951 *The Polar Eskimos: Language and Folklore*. *MoG*, 151:1-2.
- JENNESS, DIAMOND  
1922b "Eskimo Music in Northern Alaska." *Musical Quarterly*, 8:3 (July), 377-83.  
1926 *Eskimo Folklore*. *RCAE*, 13:a-b.  
1956 See II.
- JENNESS, DIAMOND and ROBERTS, HELEN H.  
1925 *Eskimo Songs*. *RCAE*, 14.
- JUDSON, KATHERINE B.  
1911 *Myths and Legends of Alaska*. Chicago: A. C. McClurg and Co.
- \*KIETHAHN, EDWARD L.  
1944 *Igloo Tales*. Alaska Series, 1. Washington: U.S. Indian Service, Education Division.
- KORANDA, LORRAINE D.  
1964 "Some Traditional Songs of Alaskan Eskimos." *APUA*, 12:1, 17-32.  
1968 "Three Songs for the Bladder Festival, Hooper Bay." *APUA*, 14:1, 27-34.

- \*KRENOV, JULIA  
1951 "Legends from Alaska." *JSA*, 60: 173-95.
- KROEBER, A. L.  
1899a "Animal Tales of the Eskimo." *JAFI*, 12: 17-23.  
1899b "Tales of the Smith Sound Eskimo." *JAFI*, 12: 166-82.
- LANTIS, MARGARET  
1946 See III. A. 4., 265-308.
- LAVRISCHEFF, REV. T. I.  
1928 See III. A. 1.
- LUBART, JOSEPH  
1965 See III. A. 4., 318f.
- LUCIER, CHARLES  
1954 "Buckland Eskimo Myths." *APUA*, 2: 215-33.  
1958a "Noatagmiut Eskimo Myths." *APUA*, 6:2, 89-117.
- MALAURIE, JEAN  
1956 See III. A. 3., 63-5, 83-5, 113-5, 145-7.
- MARY-ROUSSELIERE, GUY  
1959 See III. A. 3.
- METAYER, MAURICE (ed.)  
1972 *Tales from the Igloo*. Edmonton: Hurtig.
- MURDOCH, JOHN  
1885 "Seal Catching at Point Barrow." *Transactions of the Anthropological Society of Washington*, 102-8. Published in *Smithsonian Miscellaneous Publications*, 34, 1893. See 106-8.  
\* 1886 "A Few Legendary Fragments from Point Barrow Eskimos." *American Naturalist*, 20: 593-9.
- NUNGA, ZEBEDEE and ARIMA, EUGENE  
1969a *Unikkaatuat/Eskimo Stories*. *NMC Bull.*, 235, Anthropological Series, 90.
- \*OSWALT, WENDELL H.  
1964 "Storyknife Tales." *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society*, 108:4, 310-36.
- PÉRET, BENJAMIN  
1960 See II.
- PETITOT, ÉMILE  
1886 See III.
- RASMUSSEN, KNUD  
1921 *Eskimo Folk-Tales*. Translated by W. W. Worster. London: Gyldenal.

- RASMUSSEN, KNUD  
 1929 See III. B., 251-304.  
 1930a See III. B., 79-114.  
 1930b *Iglulik and Caribou Eskimo Texts. RFTE*, 7:3.  
 1931 See III. B., 320-55, 363-448, 508-26.  
 1932a See III. B., 113-264.  
 1932b *The Eagle's Gift: Alaska Eskimo Tales*. New York: Doubleday, Doran & Co.  
 1939 *Knud Rasmussen's Posthumous Notes on East Greenland Legends and Myths*. Edited by H. Ostermann. *MoG*, 109:3.  
 1942 See III. B., 60-136.  
 1952 See III. B., 150-264.
- RASMUSSEN, KNUD and MARY-ROUSSELIERE, GUY  
 1969 *Beyond the High Hills: A Book of Eskimo Poems*. New York: World Publishing Co.
- RAY, DOROTHY J. (ed.)  
 1968 "St. Michael Eskimo Myths and Tales." *APUA*, 14:1, 43-83.
- \*RIGGS, R. C.  
 1928 *Igloo Tales from Eskimo Land*. New York: Frederick A. Stokes Co.
- RINK, HENRY  
 1875a See III. B.  
 1912 "Notes to G. Holm's Collection of Legends and Tales from Angmagsalik." *MoG*, 39, 1914, 307-17. (See Hol, 1887, above).
- SMITH, HARLAN I.  
 1894 "Notes on Eskimo Traditions." *JAFI*, 7: 209-16.
- SPENCER, R. F. and CARTER, W. K.  
 1954 "The Blind Man and the Loon: Barrow Eskimo Variants." *JAFI*, 67: 65-72.
- STEIN, ROBERT  
 1902 "Eskimo Music." *The White World*. Edited by R. Kersting. New York: Lewis, Scribner & Co., 337-56.
- TAGOONA, WILLIAM  
 1972 "The Thunder Spirits." *Inuttituut*, (Autumn), 4-7.
- TAYLOR, PHYLLIS  
 n.d. "Tales of the Mackenzie Delta." Unpublished typescript in the Arctic Collection, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Ottawa.
- THALBITZER, WILLIAM  
 1911 "Eskimo." *BAE Bull.*, 40:1, 967-1069, see 1066-69.  
 1921 "Language and Folklore." *MoG*, 40:3, 113-564.  
 • 1929 *Légendes et chants Esquimaux du Groenland*. Translated by Madame Hollatz-Bretagne. Paris: Librairie Ernest Leroux.

- THALBITZER, WILLIAM and THUREN, H.  
1921 "Melodies from East Greenland with a Supplement Containing Melodies from North-West Greenland." *MoG*, 40:2, 47-112.
- THOMPSON, STITH  
1929 See II.
- THUREN, HJALMAR  
1911 "On the Eskimo Music in Greenland." *MoG*, 40:1, 1-45, 1923 (originally published 1911).
- TURNER, L. M.  
1894 See III. A. 4., 260-7.
- WHITTAKER, C. E.  
1937 See III. A. 3., 156-72.
- D. *Specific Aspects of Eskimo Religion.*
1. *Ritual.*
- BILBY, J. W.  
1923 See III. A. 4., 210-23.
- DALL, W. H.  
1884 "On Masks, Labrets, and Certain Aboriginal Customs." *BAE AR*, 3: 73-203.
- FEJÈS, CLAIRE  
1959 "Eskimo Masks." *Beaver*, (Spring), 56-7.
- FREEMAN, MILTON M. R.  
1968 "Eskimo Thanking-acts in the Eastern Canadian Arctic." *Folk*, 10: 25-8.
- GRAVES, MARGARET C.  
1913 "An Ingalik Ceremonial in Alaska." *JAFI*, 26:99, 191-2.
- GUEMPLE, D. L.  
1969 "The Eskimo Ritual Sponsor: A Problem in the Fusion of Semantic Domains." *Ethnology*, 7: 468-83.
- HAWKES, ERNEST W.  
1913 *The "Inviting-In" Feast of the Alaskan Eskimo*. Canada, Department of Mines. Geological Survey, 45, Anthropological Series, 3. Also in French edition.  
1914 *The Dance Festivals of the Alaskan Eskimos*. University of Pennsylvania Museum, Anthropological Publications 6:2.  
1942 "Aithukaguk." *Almanach de l'Action Sociale Catholique*, 1942. 21-5.
- HONIGMANN, JOHN J.  
1968 "Dance of the Ancient Ones." *Beaver*, 299 (Autumn), 44-7.

- JENSEN, BENT  
1963 "Notes on an Eskimo 'Thanking Act.'" *Folk*, 5: 187-98.
- JUEL, ERIC  
1945 "Notes on Seal-Hunting Ceremonialism in the Arctics." *Ethnos*, 10: 142-64.
- KLEIVAN, IGNE  
1971b "Song Duels in West Greenland — Joking Relationship and Avoidance." *Folk*, 13: 9-36.
- KORANDA, LORRAINE D.  
1968 See III. C.
- LANTIS, MARGARET  
1938a "The Alaska Whale Cult and its Affinities." *AA*, 40:3 (July-September), 438-64.  
1940 "Note on the Alaskan Whale Cult and its Affinities." *AA*, 42:2 (April-June), 366-8.  
1947 *Alaskan Eskimo Ceremonialism*. American Ethnological Society Monographs, 11. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1966 (c. 1947).
- LARSEN, HELGE  
1969/ "Some Examples of Bear Cult Among the Eskimo and Other  
1970 Northern Peoples." *Folk*, 11-12: 27-42.
- LUCIER, CHARLES  
1958b "Wolf Kill Observances, Northwest Alaska." *APUA*, 7:1, 39.
- \*MARSH, D. B.  
1946 "Padlemiut Drum Dance." *Beaver*, 276 (March), 20-1.
- NULIGAK, ROBERT  
1961 "Katjvikvik." *Eskimo*, 58 (March), 5-9. Also in French. Excerpt from Nuligak, 1966 (III. A. 3.).
- PETERSEN, ROBERT  
1966/ "Burial-Forms and Death Cult Among the Eskimos." *Folk*, 8-9:  
1967 259-80.
- RASMUSSEN, KNUD  
1952 See III. B., 77-124.
- RAY, DOROTHY JEAN  
1967 *Eskimo Masks: Art and Ceremony*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.
- ROSIING, JENS  
1961 "Two Ethnological Survivals in Greenland." *Folk*, 3: 13-22.
- SHADE, CHARLES I.  
1951 "The Girl's Puberty Ceremony of Umnak, Aleutian Islands." *AA*, 53:1 (January-March), 145-8.



- SØBY, REGITZE MARGRETHE  
 1969/ "The Eskimo Animal Cult." *Folk*, 11-12:43-78.  
 1970
- \*SPECK, FRANK G.  
 1934 "Labrador Eskimo Mask and Clown." *General Magazine and Historical Chronicle*, 37:2 (January) 159-73.
- SPENCER, ROBERT F.  
 1959 See III. A. 4., 210-28, 331-53.
- STEENKOVEN, GERT VAN DER  
 1959 "Song and Dance." *Eskimo*, 50 (March), 3-6. Also in French.
- THALBITZER, WILLIAM  
 1924 "Cultic Games and Festivals in Greenland." 21st. *ICA*, Vol. 2. Göteborg, 236-55.
- 1939 *Inuit Songs and Dances from Greenland*. Copenhagen: Einar Munksgaard.
- VOBLOV, I. K.  
 1959 "Eskimo Ceremonialism." Translated by Charles Hughes. *APUA*, 7:2 (May), 71-90.
2. *Mythology.*
- ARRON, WALTER J.  
 1957 "Aspects of the Epic in Eskimo Folklore." *APUA*, 6:2, 89-117.
- BOAS, FRANZ  
 1891 See II.  
 1894b "Notes on the Eskimo of Port Clarence, Alaska." *JAFI*, 7:205-8.  
 1904 "The Folk-Lore of the Eskimo." *JAFI*, 17:1-13. Also in Boas, 1940 (II.), 503-16.  
 1964 See III. A. 4., 153-206.
- \*BOGORAS, WALDEMAR G.  
 1928 "Le mythe de l'animal-dieux mourant et ressuscitant." 22nd. *ICA*, Vol. 2. Paris 35-52.
- CARPENTER, EDMUND S.  
 1956 "The Timeless Present in the Mythology of the Aivilik Eskimos." *Anthropologica*, 3:1-4. Also in Valentine and Vallee, 1968 (III. A. 4.), 39-42.  
 1955 "Changes in the Sedna Myth Among the Aivilik." *APUA*, 3:2, 69-73.
- CHOWNING, ANN  
 1962 "Raven Myths in Northwestern North America and North-eastern Asia." *Arctic Anthropology*, 1:1, 1-5.

COLBY, BENJAMIN N.

1966 See II, 381-6.

1973a "A Partial Grammar of Eskimo Folktales." *AA*, 75:3, 645-62.

1973b See II.

COLBY, BENJAMIN N. et al.

1963 See II.

COLLINS, HENRY B.

1969/ "The Okvik Figurine: Madonna or Bear Mother?" *Folk*, 11-12:

1970 125-32.

CUMMING, JOHN R.

1954 "Metaphysical Implications of the Folktales of the Eskimos of Alaska." *APUA*, 3:1, 37-63.

ESSENE, FRANK J. JR.

1947 "A Comparative Study of Eskimo Mythology." Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation. University of California, Berkeley. Abstract published in *Kroeber Anthropological Society Papers*, 14 (Spring), 1956, 96-7.

FREDERIKSEN, SVEND

1964 "Some Preliminaries on the Soul Complex in Eskimo Shamanistic Belief." *Journal of the Washington Academy of Sciences*, 54 (April), 109-12. Also in Valentine and Vallee, 1968 (III. A. 4.), 49-54.

GESSAIN, ROBERT

1958 "Le Motif Vagina Dentata dans les Mythologies Eskimo et Nord Amérindiennes." 32nd. *ICA*. Copenhagen, 583-6.

HENNIGH, LAWRENCE

1966 "Control of Incest in Eskimo Folktales." *JAFI*, 79:312, 356-69.

HOLTVED, ERIK

1943 "The Eskimo Legend of Navaranaq." *Acta Arctica*, 1.

1963 "Törnärssuk, An Eskimo Deity." *Folk*, 5:156-72.

1966/ "The Eskimo Myth About the Sea-Woman."

1967 *Folk*, 8-9: 145-53.

JENNESS, DIAMOND

1953 "Stray Notes on the Eskimo of Arctic Alaska." *APUA*, 1:2, 5-13.

KLEIVAN, INGE

1962 "The Swan Madin Myth Among the Eskimos." *Acta Arctica*, 13.

1971a "Why is the Raven Black?" *Acta Arctica*, 17.

KNUTH, EIGIL

1963 "Singajuk's Family Saga." *Folk*, 5:209-18.

## LANTIS, MARGARET

- 1938b "The Mythology of Kodiak Island, Alaska." *JAFI*, 51:123-72.  
 1946 See III. D. 4.  
 1953a "Nunivak Eskimo Personality as Revealed in the Mythology." *APUA*, 2, 109-74.

## \*LEROI-GOURHAN, ANDRÉ

- 1937 "La zoologie mystique des Eskimo." Sélection rituelle des matières animales. *La Terre et la Vie*, 7:84-95.

## LÉVI-STRAUSS, CLAUDE

- 1964 See II., 243, 296-7. English edition.

## \*NIPPGEN, JOSEPH

- 1923 "Le folklore des Eskimos, ses caractères généraux." *Revue d'Ethnographie et des Traditions Populaires*, 14?:189-92.

## PARKER, SEYMOUR

- 1962b "Motives in Eskimo and Ojibwa Mythology." *Ethnology*, 1: 516-23.

## RINK, SIGNE

- 1898 "The Girl and the Dogs: An Eskimo Folk-Tale with Comments." *AA*, o.s. 11:181-7.  
 1905 "A Comparative Study of Two Indian and Eskimo Legends." 13th. *ICA*. New York, 279-303.

## SAVARD, RÉMI

- 1965 "La différenciation des activités sexuelles et alimentaires: représentations mythiques Esquimaudes et Indiennes." *Anthropologica*, n.s. 7:1, 39-58.  
 1966 *Mythologie Esquimaude: analyse de textes Nord-Groenlandais*. Centre d'Études Nordiques, Travaux Divers, 14. Québec: Université Laval.  
 1967 "Le panthéon Eskimo et l'organisation sociale." *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology*, 4:2, 118-25.  
 1970 "La déesse sous marine des Eskimos." *Échanges et Communications: Mélanges offerts à Claude Lévi-Strauss à l'Occasion de son 60ième anniversaire*, Vol. 2. Paris: Mouton, 1331-35.

## SPALDING, ALEX

- 1971/ "Doctor Faust and the Woman in the Sea."  
 1972 *Artscanada*. Special Issue, *The Eskimo World*, 162-3:102-3.

## \*THALBITZER, WILLIAM

- 1937 "The Stars in Eskimo Folklore." *Congress of the International Association for European Ethnology and Folklore*. Edinburgh.

## THOMPSON, STITH

- 1953 See II.

WARDLE, H. NEWELL

1900 "The Sedna Cycle: A Study in Myth Evolution." *AA*, n.s. 2: 568-80.

WATERMAN, T. T.

1914 See II.

### 3. Shamanism.

BALIKCI, ASEN

1963 "Shamanistic Behavior among the Netsilik Eskimos." *SWJA*, 19:4, 380-96. Also in *Magic, Witchcraft and Curing*. Edited by John Middleton. American Museum Sourcebooks in Anthropology. Garden City: Natural History Press, 1967, 191-209.

BILBY, J. W.

1923 See III. A. 4., 196-209.

BOAS, FRANZ

1894b See III. D. 2., 207-8.

BOGORAS, WALDEMAR

1904-

1909b See III. A. 1.

1930 "The Shamanistic Call and the Period of Initiation in Northern Asia and Northern America." 23rd. *ICA*. New York, 441-4.

CHARLES, LUCILE H.

1953 "Drama in Shaman Exorcism." *JAPL*, 66:95-122.

CHRISTIANSEN, REIDAR T.

1953 "Ecstasy and Arctic Religion." *Studia Septentrionalia*, 4:19-92.

DRIVER, HAROLD E.

1969 See II., 424-7.

ELIADE, MIRCEA

1951 See II., 58-64, 288-97.

\*FELDSTEAD, EDWIN

1932 "Eskimo Sorcerers." *Occult Review*, 55:98-101.

\*HAWKES, ERNEST W.

1928 "Eskimo Magic." *Wide World Magazine*, 61:141-5.

HOLTVED, ERIK

1967 "Eskimo Shamanism." *Studies in Shamanism*. Edited by Carl-Martin Edsman. Stockholm: Almqvist & Wiksell.

JENNESS, DIAMOND

1953 See III. D. 2.

- LESSA and VOGT  
1968 See II., 410-14, 454-64.
- LOMMEL, ANDREAS  
1967 See II.
- LUCIER, et al.  
1971 See III. A. 4.
- MURPHY, JANE M.  
1964 "Psychotherapeutic Aspects of Shamanism on St. Lawrence Island, Alaska." *Magic, Faith, and Healing: Studies in Primitive Psychiatry Today*. Edited by Ari Kiev. New York: Free Press of Glencoe, 53-83.
- RASMUSSEN, KNUD  
1929 See III. B., 109-48.  
1931 See III. B., 294-314.  
1932a See III. B., 24-31, 56-61, 108-12.
- SPENCER, ROBERT F.  
1959 See III. A. 4., 299-330.
- THALBITZER, WILLIAM  
1908 "The Heathen Priests of East Greenland." 16th. *ICA*. Vienna, 447-64. Also abridged in *Source Book in Anthropology*. Edited by A. L. Kroeber and T. T. Waterman. New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, Inc., 1971 (c. 1931).  
1926 See III. B.  
\*1930b "Les magiciens Esquimaux, leurs conceptions du monde, de l'âme et de la vie." *JSA*, 22:1, 73-106.
4. Art.
- ACKERMAN, ROBERT E.  
1967 "Prehistoric Art of the Western Eskimo." *Beaver*, 298 (Autumn), 66-71.
- Canadian Eskimo Arts Council  
1971 *Sculpture/Inuit: Sculpture of the Inuit, Masterworks of the Canadian Arctic*. In English and French. Toronto.
- CARPENTER, EDMUND S. (ed.)  
1959 See III. C.
- CARPENTER, EDMUND S., VARLEY F. and FLAHERTY, R.  
1959 *Eskimo*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- CLARK, DONALD W.  
1964 "Incised Figurine Tablets from Kodiak, Alaska." *Arctic Anthropology*, 2:1, 118-34.

COLLINS, HENRY B.

1969/

1970 See III. D. 2.

1971 "Composite Masks: Chinese and Eskimo." *Anthropologica*, 13: 1-2, 271-8.

DALL, W. H.

1884 See III. D. 1.

FEJÈS, CLAIRE

1959 See III. D. 1.

GESSAIN, ROBERT

1948 "Masques de danse Eskimo et masques Indiens." 28th. ICA. Paris, 265-9.

• 1955 "Statuettes Eskimo composites à trois personnages." *JSA*, 44: 199-204.

• 1959 "L'Art squelettique des Eskimos." *JSA*, 48:237-44.

HARP, ELMER Jr.

1969/ "Late Dorset Eskimo Art from Newfoundland."

1970 *Folk*, 11-12:109-24.

LARMOUR, W. T.

1967 *Inunnit: The Art of the Canadian Eskimo/L'Art des Esquimaux du Canada*. Ottawa: Queen's Printer.

\*LOT-FLACK, EVELINE

1957 "Les masques Eskimo et Aléoutes de la collection Pinart." *JSA*, 44:5-43.

MELDGAARD, JØRGEN

1967 "Traditional Sculpture in Greenland." *Beaver*, 298 (Autumn), 54-9.

OSWALT, WENDELL H.

1952 See III. A. 1., 71-80.

\*RAINEY, FROELICH

1958 "The Vanishing Art of the Arctic." *Expedition*, 1:2 (Winter), 3-13.

RAY, DOROTHY J.

1967 See III. D. 1.

SCHUSTER, CARL

1952 "A Survival of the Eurasiatic Animal Style in Modern Alaskan Eskimo Art." *Indian Tribes of Aboriginal America*. Selected Papers of the 29th. ICA. Edited by Sol Tax. New York: Cooper Square Publishers, Inc., 1967 (c. 1952), 35-45.

SPECK, FRANK G.

1934 See III. D. 1.

- TAYLOR, WILLIAM E. and SWINTON, GEORGE  
1967 "Prehistoric Dorset Art." *Beaver*, 298 (Autumn), 32-47.
- VANSTONE, JAMES W.  
1953 "Carved Human Figures from St. Lawrence Island, Alaska." *APUA*, 2:1, 19-29.
- VASTOKAS, JOAN M.  
1967 "The Relation of Form to Iconography in Eskimo Masks." *Beaver*, 298 (Autumn), 26-31.
5. *Burial Customs.*
- ARUTIUNOV, et. al.  
1964 See III. A. 1.
- COLLINS, HENRY B.  
1956 See III. A. 1.
- \*DALL, W. H.  
1875 "Alaskan Mummies." *American Naturalist*, 9:433-40.  
1878 *On the Remains of Later Pre-Historic Man obtained from Caves in the Catherine Archipelago, Alaska Territory, and especially from the Caves of the Aleutian Islands. Smithsonian Contributions to Knowledge*, 318, Washington: Smithsonian Institution.
- \*DEBETZ, G.  
1959 "The Skeletal Remains of the Ipiutak Cemetery." 33rd. *ICA*, Vol. 2. San Jose, 57-64.
- \*FORD, J. A.  
1932 "Eskimo Burial Customs." *El Palacio* (Santa Fe), 33:198-9.
- \*GARBER, CLARK W.  
1934 "Some Mortuary Customs of the Western Alaska Eskimos." *Scientific Monthly*, 39:3 (September), 203-20.
- HANTZSCH, BERNHARD  
1930 "Eskimo Stone Graves in North Eastern Labrador and the Collection of Anthropological Material from Them." *Canadian Field-Naturalist*, 44:8 (November), 180-2.
- LAUGHLIN and TAYLOR  
1960 See III. A. 1.
- \*LEVIN, M. G.  
1959 "Ancient Eskimo Cemetery in Vellen (Chukotka)." 33rd. *ICA*, Vol. 2. San Jose, 65-71.
- MERBS, CHARLES F.  
1971 "An Island of the Dead: Sir Thomas Rowe's Welcome." *Beaver*, 301 (Spring), 16-24.

MOORE, RILEY D.

1923 See III. A. 4.

\*NIPPGEN, JOSEPH

1923 *La maladie, la mort et les coutumes funéraires chez les Eskimos du Cuivre*. Reference taken from *CHR*, 4:4, 377, 1923.

PETERSEN, ROBERT

1966/

1967 See III. D. 1.

TURNER, LUCIEN M.

1887 See III. A. 4., 101, 103.

WEYER, EDWARD M. Jr.

1929 See III. A. 1.

#### 6. Games.

JENNESS, DIAMOND

1923 "Eskimo String Figures." *JAFI*, 36:281-94.

PATTERSON, T. T.

1939 "Eskimo 'Cat's Craddles.'" *Geographical Magazine*, 9:2 (June), 85-91.

1949 "Eskimo String Figures and their Origin." *Acta Arctica*, 3.

\*VICTOR, PAUL-ÉMILE

1937 "Les jeux de ficelle chez les Eskimo d'Angmagssalik." *JSA*, 29:2, 387-95.

• 1938a "Le bilboquet chez les Eskimo d'Angmagssalik." *JSA*, 30-2, 299-331.

#### 7. Miscellaneous.

\*BÉCLARD-D'HARCOURT, MARGUERITE

1926 "Le système pentaphone dans les chants des Copper-Eskimos." 22nd. *ICA*, Vol. 2. Rome, 15-22.

BRUEMMER, FRED

1969 "Marble Island." *Beaver*, 300 (Autumn), 36-41.

\*CARPENTER, EDMUND S.

n.d. "Time-Space Conceptions of the Aivilik Eskimo." Typed copy of Section 6, Chapter 1 of a manuscript of "Eskimo Impressions." In Arctic Collection, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Ottawa.



- CARPENTER, EDMUND S.  
 1953a "Witch-Fear Among the Aivilik Eskimos." *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 110:194-9. Also in Valentine and Vallee, 1968 (III. A. 1.), 55-66.
- 1953b "Eternal Life and Self-definition Among the Aivilik Eskimos." *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 110:1 (May).
  - 1955b "Space Concepts of the Avilik Eskimos." *Explorations Five*, 131-45.
- \*GARBER, CLARK W.  
 1935 "Marriage and Sex Customs of the Western Eskimos." *Scientific Monthly*, 41:3 (September), 215-27.
- GUEMPLE, D. L.  
 1965 "Saunik: Name Sharing as a Factor Governing Eskimo Kinship Terms." *Ethnology*, 4:323-35.
- \*GUSSOW, ZACHARY  
 1960 "Pibloktoq (Hysteria) Among the Polar Eskimo: An Ethnopsychiatric Study." *Psychoanalysis and the Social Sciences*, 6. Edited by Warner Muensterberger and Sidney Axelrad. New York: International Universities Press, Inc.
- HRDLICKA, ALES  
 1940 *Ritual Ablation of Front Teeth in Siberia and America. Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections*, 99:3.
- LEWIS, BRIAN W.  
 1966 "Inukshuks and Inuquaks on Foxe Peninsula and the North Quebec Coast." *Canadian Geographical Journal*, 73:84-7.
- NOVAKOVSKY, STANISLAUS  
 1924 "Arctic or Siberian Hysteria as a Reflex of the Geographic Environment." *Ecology*, 5:2, 113-27.
- PETERSEN, ROBERT  
 1964 "The Greenland Tupilak." *Folk*, 6:2, 73-101.
- THALBITZER, WILLIAM  
 1930a "Eskimo Conceptions of Soul." *Actes du 5<sup>e</sup> Congrès International d'Histoire des Religions*. Lund, 137-40.
- VEBAEK, MÅLIÅRAK  
 1969/ "Umirissat, Boat of Ill Omen." *Folk*, 11-12:79-81.  
 1970
- WACHMEISTER, ARVID  
 1956 "Naming and Reincarnation Among the Eskimos." *Ethnos*, 21: 130-42.